

Sample Entries for APA 7th Edition Reference Lists

(Skip any information that is not available; check with your teacher regarding questionable elements)

Elements Commonly Used for Print Sources

Book

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year). *Title of book: Begin subtitle and proper nouns with a capital letter*. Publisher.

(APA 7th section 10.2)

Greger, M., & Stone, G. (2015). *How not to die: Discover the foods scientifically proven to prevent and reverse disease*. Flatiron Books.

Chapter in a Book or Entry in a Reference Book

Notice placement of commas for two versus three editors

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year). Title of chapter or entry. In A. Editor, B. Editor, & C. Editor (Eds.), *Title of book* (pp. xxx-xxx). Publisher.

(section 10.3)

Carts-Powell, Y. (2004). Photovoltaic cell. In K. L. Lerner & B. W. Lerner (Eds.), *The Gale encyclopedia of science* (3rd ed., Vol. 5, pp. 3072-3075). Gale.

Academic Journal Article

(section 10.1)

Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (Year). Title of article. *Title of Periodical*, volume(issue), pages.

von Frankenberg, A., Song, X., Kratz, M., Utzschneider, K., Marina, A., & Callahan, H. (2017). A high-fat, high-saturated fat diet decreases insulin sensitivity without changing intra-abdominal fat in weight-stable overweight and obese adults. *European Journal of Nutrition*, 56(1), 431.

<https://doi.org/10.1007/s00394-015-1108-6>

Include DOI for print sources, if available

Magazine Article

Author, A. A. (Year, Month Date). Title of article. *Magazine Title*, volume(issue), pages.

Grossman, L. (2011, February 21). 2045: The year man becomes immortal. *Time*, 177(7), 42-49.

Newspaper Article

Author, A. A. (Year, Month Date). Title of article. *Newspaper Title*, SectionPage.

Marlano, W. (2018, October 23). Woman fights back after firm drains account. *The Atlanta Journal-Constitution*, A1.

Elements Commonly Used for Online or Electronic Sources

Article or eBook from an Online Database

(section 9.30)

- Provide database in a reference **only** when it is necessary for readers to retrieve the cited work from that exact database
- Use *citation format for a similar print source*, then add location information, including **doi** or database name and permalink*
(*for class assignments follow the directions of your instructor)

Leuker, C., Samartzidis, L., Hertwig, R., & Pleskac, T. J. (2020). When money talks: Judging risk and coercion in high-paying clinical trials. *PLoS ONE*, 15(1), 1–15. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0227898>

Oliva, P. B. (2014). Free radicals. In *Antioxidants and stem cells for coronary heart disease*. (pp. 21-36). World Scientific. search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=752575&site=ehost-live&scope=site

Webpage (apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/references/examples/online-media)

← more online media formats

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year, Month Date). *Title of page*. Site Name. <https://xxxx>

Name of Group, if no author

Avramova, N. (2019, January 3). *The secret to a long, happy, healthy life? Think age-positive*.

CNN. <https://www.cnn.com/2019/01/03/health/respect-toward-elderly-leads-to-long-life-intl/index.html>

World Health Organization. (2020, January 30). *Depression*. <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/depression>

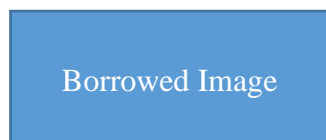
When author and site name are the same omit site name element

Image Requiring Attribution (apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/references/examples/clip-art-references#2)

Format Within an APA Style Paper

Figure #

Title of Figure



Note. From *Title of work* [Medium], by A. Author, Date, Site Name (<https://xxxx>). License Info.

Format for Reference List Entry

Author, A. A. (Date). *Title of work* [Medium]. Site Name. <https://xxxx>

References with Multiple Authors

Reference List Entries

Two Authors (notice comma after 1st author's initial)

Greger, M., & Stone, G. (2015). *How not to die: Discover the foods scientifically proven to prevent and reverse disease*. Flatiron Books.

Three to Twenty Authors

Leuker, C., Samartzidis, L., Hertwig, R., & Pleskac, T. J. (2018). *When money talks: Judging risk and coercion in high-paying clinical trials*. PsyArXiv. <https://doi.org/10.17605/OSF.IO/9P7CB>

Organization as an Author

World Health Organization. (2018, March). *Questions and answers on immunization and vaccine safety*. <https://www.who.int/features/qa/84/en/>

In-Text Citations

For 2 Authors (no comma after 1st author)
(Greger & Stone, 2015)

For 3 or More Authors
(Leuker, et al., 2018)

For an Organization as an Author

if the organization has a well-known abbreviation include the abbreviation in brackets for 1st use
(World Health Organization [WHO], 2018)

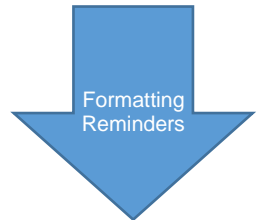
After 1st use for organization with a well-known abbreviation
(WHO, 2018)

Sample Formatted Reference List & Corresponding In-Text Citations

APA RUNNING HEAD #

References

- Avramova, N. (2019, January 3). *The secret to a long, happy, healthy life? Think age-positive*. CNN. <https://www.cnn.com/2019/01/03/health/respect-toward-elderly-leads-to-long-life-intl/index.html>
- Carts-Powell, Y. (2004). Photovoltaic cell. In K. L. Lerner & B. W. Lerner (Eds.), *The Gale encyclopedia of science* (3rd ed., Vol. 5, pp. 3072-3075). Farmington Hills, MI: Gale.
- Greger, M., & Stone, G. (2015). *How not to die: Discover the foods scientifically proven to prevent and reverse disease*. New York, NY: Flatiron Books.
- Grossman, L. (2011, February 21). 2045: The year man becomes immortal. *Time*, 177(7), 42-49.
- Leuker, C., Samartzidis, L., Hertwig, R., & Pleskac, T. J. (2020). When money talks: Judging risk and coercion in high-paying clinical trials. *PLoS ONE*, 15(1), 1–15. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0227898>
- Marlano, W. (2018, October 23). Woman fights back after firm drains account. *The Atlanta Journal-Constitution*. p. A1.
- Oliva, P. B. (2014). Free radicals. In *Antioxidants and stem cells for coronary heart disease*. (pp. 21-36). World Scientific. search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=752575&site=ehost-live&scope=site
- von Frankenberg, A., Song, X., Kratz, M., Utschneider, K., Marina, A., & Callahan, H. (2017). A high-fat, high-saturated fat diet decreases insulin sensitivity without changing intra-abdominal fat in weight-stable overweight and obese adults. *European Journal of Nutrition*, 56(1), 431.
- World Health Organization. (2020, January 30). *Depression*. <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/depression>



Alphabetize entries, ignoring A, An, or The at the beginning of an entry

Double space and use hanging indent, Ctrl+T.

Proper Punctuation Order for Citing a Quote In-Text

“ ” ().

“Statement quoted” (Author, Year).

In-Text Parenthetical Citation Examples

- (Avramova, 2019)
(Carts-Powell, 2004) **for a quote include page** → (Carts-Powell, 2004, p. 3074)
(Greger & Stone, 2015)
(Grossman, 2011) **or with page reference** (Grossman, 2011, pp. 43-44)
(Leuker et al., 2020)
(Marlano, 2018)
(Oliva, 2014)
(von Frankenberg et al., 2017)
(World Health Organization [WHO], 2020) **after 1st use** → (WHO, 2020)

More about In-Text Citation Formats

apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/citations/basic-principles/author-date